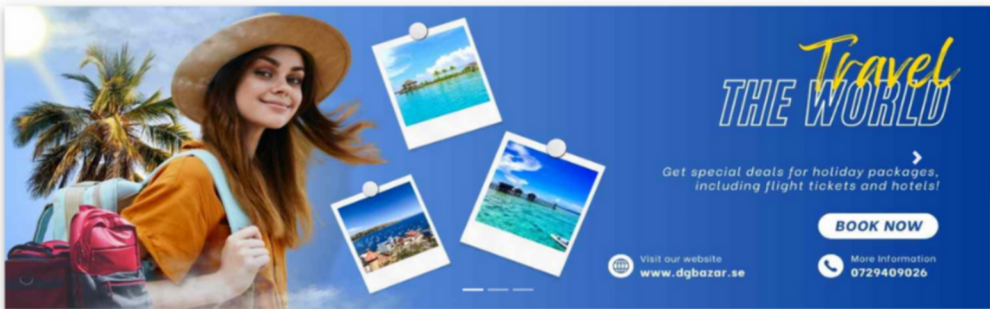




Populära Kategorier



Populära Erbjudanden

